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(Original Signature of Member)

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.**

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To extend Federal recognition to the United Houma Nation, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To extend Federal recognition to the United Houma Nation, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-  
2       tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

**3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “United Houma Rec-  
5       ognition Act of 2024”.

**6 SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

7       In this Act:

11 (A) an individual who is an enrolled mem-  
12 ber of the Tribe as of the date of the enactment  
13 of this Act; and

14 (B) an individual who is placed on the  
15 membership rolls of the Tribe in accordance  
16 with this Act.

17 (5) TRIBE.—The term “Tribe” means the  
18 United Houma Nation.

## 19 SEC. 3. FEDERAL RECOGNITION.

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Federal recognition is extended to  
21 the Tribe.

22 (b) APPLICABILITY OF LAWS.—All laws (including  
23 regulations) of the United States of general applicability  
24 to Indians or nations, Indian Tribes, or bands of Indians  
25 (including the Act of June 18, 1934 (25 U.S.C. 5101 et

1 seq.)) that are not inconsistent with this Act shall be ap-  
2 plicable to the Tribe and Tribal members.

3 (c) FEDERAL SERVICES AND BENEFITS.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Tribe and Tribal mem-  
5 bers shall be eligible for all services and benefits pro-  
6 vided by the Federal Government to federally recog-  
7 nized Indian Tribes without regard to the existence  
8 of a reservation for the Tribe.

9 (2) SERVICE AREA.—For purposes of delivery  
10 of services and benefits to Tribal members, the serv-  
11 ice area of the Tribe shall be considered to be the  
12 following parishes in the State of Louisiana:

- 13 (A) St. Mary.
- 14 (B) Terrebonne.
- 15 (C) Lafourche.
- 16 (D) Jefferson.
- 17 (E) Plaquemines.
- 18 (F) St. Bernard.

19 **SEC. 4. MEMBERSHIP ROLL.**

20 (a) INITIAL ROLL.—As a condition of receiving rec-  
21 ognition, services, and benefits pursuant to this Act, the  
22 Tribe shall submit to the Secretary, by not later than 1  
23 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, an mem-  
24 bership roll consisting of the name of each individual en-  
25 rolled as a Tribal member.

## 1        (b) DETERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP.—

2                (1) INITIAL ROLL.—The qualifications for in-  
3                clusion on the membership roll submitted under sub-  
4                section (a) shall be determined by the interim Tribal  
5                Government in consultation with the Secretary.6                (2) SUBSEQUENT MEMBERSHIP.—Upon adop-  
7                tion under section 4, the Tribal constitution shall  
8                govern membership in the Tribe.9                (c) MAINTENANCE OF ROLL.—The Tribe shall main-  
10        tain the membership roll.11 **SEC. 5. TRIBAL CONSTITUTION.**12        (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 6 months after the  
13        initial membership roll is submitted to the Secretary pur-  
14        suant to section 3(a), the Secretary shall conduct, by se-  
15        cret ballot, an election for the purpose of adopting a con-  
16        stitution for the Tribe in accordance with the procedures  
17        applicable to elections under section 16 of the Act of June  
18        18, 1934 (25 U.S.C. 5123).19        (b) NOTICE.—The Secretary shall provide at least 60  
20        days notice to Tribal members with respect to the date  
21        of the election held under subsection (a).22        (c) ABSENTEE BALLOTS.—Absentee voting shall be  
23        permitted with respect to the election under subsection (a)  
24        regardless of voter residence.

**1 SEC. 6. GOVERNING BODY.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection  
3 (b), the governing body of the Tribe shall be elected in  
4 accordance with the election procedures specified in the  
5 Tribal constitution.

6 (b) INTERIM GOVERNMENT.—Until a governing body  
7 is elected and takes office in accordance with election pro-  
8 cedures specified in the Tribal constitution adopted under  
9 section 5, the interim Tribal Government shall be the gov-  
10 erning body of the Tribe.

**11 SEC. 7. RESERVATION OF THE TRIBE.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Upon the request of the Tribe, the  
13 Secretary shall take into trust for the benefit of the Tribe  
14 any lands held in fee by the Tribe within the service area  
15 described in section 3(c)(2).

16 (b) RESERVATION STATUS.—Any land taken into  
17 trust for the benefit of the Tribe pursuant to this section  
18 shall, upon the request of the Tribe, be considered part  
19 of the reservation of the Tribe.

20 (c) GAMING.—The Tribe may not conduct gaming ac-  
21 tivities as a matter of claimed inherent authority or under  
22 the authority of any Federal law, including the Indian  
23 Gaming Regulatory Act (25 U.S.C. 2701 et seq.) or under  
24 any regulations thereunder promulgated by the Secretary  
25 or the National Indian Gaming Commission.

1 **SEC. 8. REAFFIRMATION OF RIGHTS.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Nothing in this Act diminishes  
3 any right or privilege of the Tribe or any Tribal member  
4 that existed before the date of the enactment of this Act.

5 (b) CLAIMS OF TRIBE.—Except as otherwise pro-  
6 vided in this Act, nothing in this Act alters or affects any  
7 legal or equitable claim of the Tribe to enforce any right  
8 or privilege reserved by, or granted to, the Tribe that was  
9 wrongfully denied to, or taken from, the Tribe before the  
10 date of the enactment of this Act.

11 (c) HUNTING AND FISHING RIGHTS.—Nothing in  
12 this Act expands, reduces, or affects in any manner any  
13 hunting, fishing, trapping, gathering, or water rights of  
14 the Tribe and Tribal members.